



Employer-Led Vocational Education and Training in Europe

#### WP3 - TKNIKA



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- Identify best practice cases where employers and VET education providers are working together to create students who graduate with the right skills to go into work
- Highlight good practices in employers' engagement with VET education
- Use this information to analyse **needs in training**
- Use this information to create guidelines for a draft IT curriculum and suggestions for how other people can create their own curriculum



## WP3- Steps of this research



Step	Aims									
1	Agree case study report structure, templates and guidelines									
2	Collection of 4 case studies per partner									
3	Elaboration of Case study Report									
4	Elaboration of Impact Report									
5	Elaboration of training need analysis Report									



# WP3- Relevant national policies





**HEZIBI programme** 



**First Job National Agreement** 

Alternanza Scuola-Lavoro (ASL) programme



#### Garantia Jovem programme



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Alternanza Scuola-Lavoro (ASL) programme

- The aim is to merge schooling and work
- Is the result of a unitary project created thanks to the cooperation of school and enterprise
- Students over fifteen can choose and apply for completing their educational period from 15 to 18 or part of it, by alternating periods of study and work, under the school or VET provider's responsibility









- HEZIBI promotes a type of training that takes place alternating periods of time between the VET centre and the workplace
- The training programme is supported on an agreement between the company, the students and the training centre. The company and the student sign an Employment Contract (for training and learning) lasting at least for 1 year





There are several factors to consider in order to promote the employers' engagement with VET education :

- Goverments and academic authorities -> Lidership (Strategies and iniciatives)
- Schools leaders -> Strategies & Appropriate Teachers
- Vet culture -> closer relationship between education systems and wold of work
- Organizational Structure -> Facilitate the coordination between tutors at the Vet centres and the monitors at the companies



# WP3- Conclusions



There are several factors to consider in order to promote the employers' engagement with VET education :

- Attitudes -> Having a flexible attitude towards changes & dedicate effort to these programmes
- Awareness -> Taking into account the companies' needs and expectations to implement training programmes
- Teaching methodologies need to be more active





#### **Training Needs Analysis**

					Informati	on Sources			Training Needs Analysis			
				Case Studie	25		Others		Students' Competences			Teachers
Nº	Problem	Italy	Basque Country	Bulgaria	Portugal	Lithuani a	Impact	Others	Professional	Soft	Digital	Professional
			(Spain)				Report	(European projects)	Skills	Skills	Skills	Skills
1	Sometimes the teaching in the schools is too much focused on theory	V			٧		V					Use of active and collaborative Methodological approaches
2	Teachers often give priority to ministerial educational programmes and do not dedicate enough time and energies to ASL Teachers should have a more active role on the process	V			٧		V					Deepen on the characteristics (benefits) of sandwich training programmes
3	In general companies think that the students' competences are inadequate and they appreciate more and more the transversal skills Companies would like that students to be more proactive	V		v		V	V			Use of active and collaborative Methodological approaches		Use of active and collaborative Methodological approaches



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# WP3- Training Needs Analysis Report



We found 5 topics to be considered in future training programmes:

- The use of active and collaborative methodologies.
- The list of characteristics and benefits of the sandwich training programmes.
- The implementation of Competences-based Assessment Methods.
- The promotion of **multilingual** education.
- The promotion of the **entrepreneurial culture** among students.





#### Recommendations

Nº	Problem				Informa	tion Source	S	Other Needs Analysis		
				Case Studie	25		Oth	iers	VET Providers	Policy Makers
		Italy	Basque Country (Spain)	Bulgaria	Portugal	Lithuania	Impact Report	Others (European projects)	Recommendations	Recommendations
1	Bureaucracy becomes very complex when public funds are concerned	V		V	V		v		Reduce the bureaucracy in the internship an sandwich training programmes	Reduce the bureaucracy in the internship an sandwich training programmes
2	Teachers often give priority to ministerial educational programmes and do not dedicate enough time and energies to ASL Some companies think that the students have not enough information about internship programme Lack of motivation among participating students with these programmes VET providers are not always interested in practical training and improvement of training programmes	V		v		√ √	√ √ √		Awareness-raising campaign on the benefits of sandwich training programmes. Motivate the students towards these kinds of programmes Improve the commitment of public VET providers with these programmes	Awareness-raising campaign on the benefits of sandwich training programmes Motivate the students towards these kinds of programmes



## WP3- Recommendations



Recommendations for VET providers and policy makers to improve the internships and sandwich training programmes for VET students:

- To **reduce bureaucracy** in the management of internship and sandwich training programmes.
- To launch awareness-raising campaigns on the benefits of sandwich training programmes.
- To motivate students towards these kinds of programmes.
- To improve the commitment of public VET providers with these programmes.
- To increase de duration of these ASL programmes
- To arrange a **better timing for the sandwich training programmes**
- To provide schemes and resources for increasing the relationship between teachers and companies.



## WP3- Good examples







#### Mercedes-Benz

#### Gestamp 🖉

#### http://www.bbk.eus/cita-con-la-fp-de-euskadi-v-premios-hetel-sariak/



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## WP3- Good examples

Loccioni between national excellence for the quality of the projects with schools

Categories: cultura d'impresa eventi l'impresa per tutte le età news awards



Tomorrow, October the 18th at 10,30 AM at MIUR (Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research), Stefania Giannini, the Minister of Education, University and Research, will present the national data regarding the Learning-Working Project, as well as the results of the first year after the innovations introduced by the Italian plan "Buona Scuola" (Good School).

The Minister will also present the venture called *"I campioni dell'Alternanza"*. There will be some of the biggest Italian companies such as Accenture, Bosch, Consiglio Nazionale Forense, Coop, Dallara, ENI, FAI, FCA, General Electric, HPE, IBM, Intesa Sanpaolo, McDonald's, Poste Italiane, Zara. Loccioni is the only medium-sized enterprise that has been chosen thanks to the several projects involving schools, and for having believed in it 40 years ago.

Put life in parallel; anticipate the entry into the world of work; have the possibility to make a conscious choice; cast sidelong glances at the future comparing oneself to whom have a lot of experience. This is how Loccioni has





#### https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZCNLgbpnF4g



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